



Anti-MC4R-SAP
TARGETED SAP CONJUGATE

[affinity-purified anti-human MC4R]-streptavidin-saporin

Catalog Number: BETA-020
Quantity: 25 micrograms
Format: PBS (0.14 M Sodium Chloride; 0.003 M Potassium Chloride; 0.002 M Potassium Phosphate; 0.01 M Sodium Phosphate; pH 7.4), no preservative. Sterile-filtered.

Background: Targeted SAP conjugates are powerful and specific lesioning agents used in the technique known as Molecular Surgery. The ribosome-inactivating protein, saporin (from the seeds of the plant, *Saponaria officinalis*) is bound to a targeting agent (anything that is recognized on the cell surface and internalized). The targeted conjugate is administered to cells (*in vitro* or *in vivo*). The targeting agent seeks out and binds to its target on the cell surface. The conjugate is internalized, saporin breaks away from the targeting agent, and inactivates the ribosomes which causes protein inhibition and, ultimately, cell death. Cells that do not have the cell surface marker are not affected.

The melanocortin receptor 4 (MC4R) is a G-protein-coupled receptor that specifically binds melanocyte stimulating hormones (α , β , γ -MSH). Studies in murine models have shown these receptors to be involved in energy homeostasis, feeding behavior, sexual behavior, and male erectile function. With obesity in humans now also becoming such a problem, this receptor has become a topic of interest because of its involvement in related aspects such as insulin resistance, fat mass, weight and risk of obesity.

Specificity & Preparation: This targeted toxin recognizes cells that express human or rat melanocortin receptor 4 (MC4R). Anti-MC4R-SAP is a bonded conjugate of an affinity-purified rabbit antibody to human MC4R and the secondary conjugate Streptavidin-ZAP containing the ribosome-inactivating protein, saporin.

Usage: Anti-MC4R-SAP eliminates cells expressing human or rat MC4R. All other cells are left untouched. It is useful in retrograde transport (see Wiley *et al*, 1989). **There may be lot-to-lot variation in material; working dilutions must be determined by end user. If this is a new lot, you must assess the proper working dilution before beginning a full experimental protocol.**

Storage: Gently spin down material 5-10 seconds in a microfuge before use. Store the material in undiluted aliquots at -20°C . Material should be aliquoted to a convenient volume and quantity to avoid repeated freezing and thawing that can damage the protein content. Under these conditions, the material has a very stable shelf-life. Thawing should be done at room temperature or on ice. The thawed solution should remain on ice until use.

Do not use a reducing agent (such as dithiothreitol, beta-mercaptoethanol or ascorbic acid) with this material. It will inactivate the toxin.

This material is an extremely potent cytotoxin. Handling should be done by experienced personnel. Gloves and safety glasses are required when handling this product. Care in disposal is mandatory; autoclaving or exposure to 0.2 M sodium hydroxide will inactivate the material. All labware that comes into contact with this material should be likewise treated.



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Selected References:

1. Ehrlich D, Wang B, Lu W, Dowling P, Yuan R. (2014) Intratumoral anti-HuD immunotoxin therapy for small cell lung cancer and neuroblastoma. *J Hematol Oncol* 7(1):91.
2. Wiley RG, Stirpe F, Thorpe P, Oeltmann TN (1989) Neuronotoxic effects of monoclonal anti-Thy 1 antibody (OX7) coupled to the ribosome inactivating protein, saporin, as studied by suicide transport experiments in the rat. *Brain Res* 505:44-54.

Control(s): BIgG-SAP Rabbit

Safety:

Good laboratory technique must be employed for safe handling of this product. This requires observation of the following practices:

1. Wear appropriate laboratory attire, including lab coat, gloves and safety glasses.
2. Do not pipet by mouth, inhale, ingest or allow product to come into contact with open wounds. Wash thoroughly any part of the body which comes into contact with the product.
3. Avoid accidental autoinjection by exercising extreme care when handling in conjunction with any injection device.
4. This product is intended for research use by qualified personnel only. It is not intended for use in humans or as a diagnostic agent. Advanced Targeting Systems is not liable for any damages resulting from the misuse or handling of this product.